SHONA ENGLISH ENGLISH SHONA DICTIONARY AND PHRASEB Reference

shona english english shona dictionary and phraseb are invaluable tools for anyone interested in learning, translating, or communicating effectively between the Shona and English languages. Whether you are a student, a traveler, a translator, or a language enthusiast, having access to a comprehensive dictionary and phrasebook can greatly enhance your language skills. This article explores the importance of such resources, their features, how to choose the right dictionary and phrasebook, and tips for maximizing their use.

Understanding the Shona Language and Its Significance

What is Shona?

- Shona is a Bantu language primarily spoken in Zimbabwe, with millions of speakers.
- It has several dialects, including Zezuru, Karanga, Manyika, and Ndau.
- It is one of the most widely spoken languages in Zimbabwe and holds cultural and historical significance.

The Importance of Learning Shona

- Facilitates better communication with native speakers.
- Enhances understanding of Zimbabwean culture and traditions.
- Useful for business, travel, and diplomatic interactions in Zimbabwe.
- Preserves linguistic heritage and promotes cultural exchange.

The Role of a Shona-English-English-Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook

What is a Dictionary and Phrasebook?

- A dictionary provides translations of words from Shona to English and vice versa, along with pronunciation guides, definitions, and grammatical information.
- A phrasebook contains common phrases, idioms, and expressions used in everyday conversations, travel, and specific contexts.

Why Use a Shona-English-English-Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook?

- Facilitates accurate translation and comprehension.
- Assists in learning new vocabulary and idiomatic expressions.
- Provides cultural context for language use.
- Serves as a quick reference guide for travelers and learners.

Features of an Effective Shona-English-English-Shona Dictionary

Comprehensive Vocabulary

- Includes a wide range of words, from basic vocabulary to specialized terms.
- Covers colloquial expressions and slang for informal communication.

Pronunciation Guides

- Uses phonetic transcriptions to aid correct pronunciation.
- May include audio pronunciations in digital versions.

Grammatical Information

- Provides details on noun classes, verb conjugations, tenses, and grammatical gender.
- Explains noun prefixes and suffixes common in Shona.

Cultural Notes and Usage Examples

- Offers context on how words are used in everyday speech.
- Includes example sentences to illustrate meanings.

Ease of Use

- Clear layout with alphabetic or thematic organization.
- Search functions in digital versions for quick lookup.

Features of an Effective Shona-English Phrasebook

Common Phrases for Travel and Daily Use

- Greetings and farewells
- Shopping and bargaining phrases
- Directions and transportation phrases
- Emergency and health-related expressions

Situational Dialogues

- Conversations for restaurants, hotels, markets, and medical facilities.
- Role-playing scenarios to practice language skills.

Cultural Insights

- Notes on etiquette, customs, and social norms.
- Tips on polite speech and gestures.

Pronunciation and Audio Aids

- Audio recordings for correct pronunciation.
- Phonetic transcriptions for non-native speakers.

Choosing the Right Shona-English Dictionary and Phrasebook

Factors to Consider

- Language Level: Beginners, intermediate, or advanced learners.
- Format Preference: Print or digital versions.
- Comprehensiveness: Range of vocabulary and phrases covered.
- Updated Content: Recent editions with current usage.
- User Interface: Easy navigation and search features in digital tools.
- Additional Resources: Audio files, cultural notes, grammar guides.

Popular Resources and Recommendations

- Print Dictionaries:
- "Shona-English Dictionary" by various publishers.
- Compact pocket-sized editions for portability.
- Digital Apps and Websites:
- Mobile apps offering offline access.
- Online dictionaries with audio pronunciations and interactive features.
- Phrasebooks:
- "Shona Phrasebook" by Lonely Planet or similar travel guides.
- Mobile phrasebook apps with situational dialogues.

Maximizing the Use of a Shona-English Dictionary and Phrasebook

Practical Tips

- Regular Practice: Use daily to build vocabulary.
- Contextual Learning: Learn words and phrases in context to improve retention.
- Listening and Speaking: Combine with audio resources to improve pronunciation.
- Note-taking: Keep a personal vocabulary notebook.
- Engage with Native Speakers: Practice using phrases in real conversations.
- Use in Cultural Context: Learn about customs to communicate respectfully.

Integrating Technology

- Utilize translation apps for quick reference.
- Participate in language learning communities online.
- Use flashcards for memorization.

Benefits of Using a Shona-English-English-Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook

- **Enhanced Communication:** Break language barriers effectively.
- **Accelerated Learning:** Accelerate vocabulary acquisition and comprehension.
- **Cultural Appreciation:** Gain insights into Zimbabwean culture and etiquette.
- **Travel Convenience:** Navigate Zimbabwe confidently with essential phrases.
- **Professional Use:** Support translation, interpretation, and linguistic research.

Conclusion

A comprehensive Shona-English-English-Shona dictionary and phrasebook are essential tools for bridging the language gap between Shona and English speakers. They serve as foundational resources for learners, travelers, and professionals alike, enabling accurate translation, effective communication, and cultural understanding. Choosing the right resources?considering factors such as content, format, and usability?can significantly enhance your language journey. Combining traditional dictionaries with digital tools and practicing regularly will maximize benefits, making the process of learning or translating Shona both enjoyable and successful. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional needs, investing in quality language resources is a step toward greater cultural exchange and linguistic proficiency.

Shona English English Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook: An In-Depth Review

Language bridges cultures, fosters understanding, and opens doors to new opportunities. For those learning or navigating between Shona and English, having a reliable language resource is essential. The Shona English English Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook aims to be that bridge, offering users an extensive tool to translate, learn, and communicate effectively. In this article, we explore its features, usability, strengths, and areas for improvement, providing an expert review to help you determine if this resource fits your linguistic needs.

Understanding the Shona-English-English-Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook

The Shona English English Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook is a bilingual language reference designed to serve multiple purposes: as a comprehensive dictionary and as a practical phrasebook. Its dual-language structure ensures users can navigate seamlessly from Shona to English and vice versa, making it invaluable for students, travelers, expatriates, and professionals working within Zimbabwe or engaging with Shona-speaking communities.

What Is It?

At its core, this product combines:

- A bilingual dictionary: Providing translations, definitions, and contextual meanings of words and phrases.
- A phrasebook: Offering common expressions, idioms, and situational dialogues to facilitate real-world communication.
- Additional cultural notes: Some editions include cultural tips, pronunciation guides, and usage examples to deepen understanding.

Target Audience

This resource is suitable for:

- Language learners: Beginners to intermediate speakers aiming to build vocabulary.
- Travelers: Visitors to Zimbabwe or Shona-speaking regions needing quick, practical language tools.
- Educators and linguists: Professionals seeking a reference for translation or research.
- Expats and residents: Individuals living in Shona-speaking communities aiming to improve communication.

Design and Organization

The effectiveness of any dictionary or phrasebook hinges on its organization and user interface. This product is typically structured into several key components:

Alphabetical Arrangement

The core dictionary is organized alphabetically, allowing quick lookup of words. Entries usually include:

- The Shona word in bold or highlighted.
- Its English translation.
- Pronunciation guides (often phonetic).
- Part of speech (noun, verb, adjective, etc.).
- Usage examples or sample sentences.

The Phrase Sections

The phrasebook complements the dictionary with categorized phrases tailored to common scenarios:

- Greetings and Introductions
- Travel and Transportation
- Accommodation and Dining
- Shopping and Markets
- Emergency Situations
- Cultural and Social Expressions

Cultural and Additional Notes

Some editions incorporate cultural explanations, idiomatic expressions, and notes on social etiquette, helping users understand the context beyond mere translation.

Key Features and Benefits

The value of the Shona English English Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook lies in its features, which enhance usability and learning:

Comprehensive Vocabulary

- Extensive Word List: Covering basic and advanced vocabulary, idioms, and colloquialisms.
- Updated Content: Incorporating modern terms, slang, and contemporary usage.
- Regional Variations: Some editions include dialectal differences or regional phrases, providing a more nuanced understanding.

Clear Pronunciation Guides

- Phonetic spellings help non-native speakers pronounce words correctly.
- Audio resources might be included in digital versions for better pronunciation.

Practical Phrasebook

- Focused on real-world scenarios, making it easy to communicate during travels or daily interactions.
- Includes idiomatic expressions, which are often challenging for language learners but vital for sounding natural.

User-Friendly Layout

- Concise, easy-to-navigate pages facilitate quick lookups.
- Color coding or icons may be used to distinguish parts of speech or categories.

Cultural Insights

- Notes on customs, traditions, and social norms.
- Tips on appropriate language for different social contexts.

Strengths of the Shona-English-English Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook

The product boasts several advantages that make it a standout resource:

- Bilingual Flexibility

The dual-language format allows users to translate seamlessly in both directions. This is particularly advantageous for learners who need to think in both languages and for professionals translating documents or conversations.

- Practicality for Travelers

The phrasebook sections are tailored for real-life situations, making it a handy companion for tourists and expatriates. The inclusion of common expressions and situational dialogues enables quick learning and effective communication.

- Cultural Contextualization

Understanding cultural nuances enhances language acquisition. The inclusion of cultural notes helps users appreciate the social etiquette, idioms, and traditions associated with the language.

- Accessibility for Different Learner Levels

Whether a beginner or an intermediate learner, the dictionary offers a wealth of vocabulary and phrases suited to various proficiency levels. The phonetic guides and sample sentences aid comprehension and pronunciation.

- Durability and Portability

Physical editions are often designed to be compact and durable, ideal for on-the-go use. Digital versions may include search functions, audio, and interactive features.

Limitations and Areas for Improvement

While the product is comprehensive, some limitations should be noted:

- Depth of Content

- For advanced linguists or fluent speakers, the dictionary may lack highly specialized terminology or idiomatic nuances.
- Some entries may be simplified or lack detailed explanations.

- Pronunciation Variability

- Phonetic guides are helpful but can be imprecise without audio support, especially for regional pronunciations.
- Digital versions with audio clips significantly improve pronunciation accuracy.

- Updates and Relevance

- Language evolves rapidly; outdated terms or missing recent slang can limit usefulness.
- Regular updates or digital integration are necessary to keep content current.

- Cultural and Contextual Depth

- While some cultural notes are included, a dedicated cultural guide or more in-depth context could enhance understanding.

- Digital Accessibility

- Physical copies lack interactive features, such as search functions or audio pronunciation.
- Digital editions, if available, should be user-friendly and compatible across devices.

How to Maximize Your Use of the Dictionary and Phrasebook

To get the most out of this resource, consider the following tips:

- Practice pronunciation regularly using included phonetic guides or accompanying audio.
- Use the phrasebook actively by simulating conversations or role-playing scenarios.
- Cross-reference entries with cultural notes to understand contextual usage.
- Update your vocabulary by noting new words and phrases encountered in real-life situations.
- Complement with other learning tools, such as language apps, tutors, or immersion experiences.

Conclusion: Is the Shona English English Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook Worth It?

The Shona English English Shona Dictionary and Phrasebook stands out as a practical, user-friendly, and culturally aware resource for anyone engaging with the Shona language. Its comprehensive vocabulary, situational phrases, and cultural insights make it invaluable for travelers, learners, and professionals alike.

While it may have some limitations regarding depth and digital features, its core strengths lie in accessibility, practicality, and cultural relevance. For those serious about learning or navigating Shona-English communication, investing in this resource can significantly accelerate your proficiency and confidence.

Final Verdict: If you seek a reliable, well-organized, and culturally contextualized dictionary and phrasebook, this product is a highly recommended addition to your linguistic toolkit. Pair it with supplementary learning methods for best results, and you'll find yourself communicating more effectively and appreciating the rich cultural tapestry of the Shona-speaking world.

QuestionAnswer What is the purpose of a Shona-English dictionary and phrasebook? A Shona-English dictionary and phrasebook helps users translate words and phrases between Shona and English, facilitating communication, language learning, and cultural understanding. How do I use a Shona-English dictionary effectively? To use a Shona-English dictionary effectively, look up the target word alphabetically, check for relevant meanings and pronunciation, and use the phrasebook for common expressions and conversational phrases. Are digital Shona-English dictionaries reliable for learning the language? Yes, digital Shona-English dictionaries are generally reliable and often include pronunciation guides, audio, and example phrases, making them valuable tools for learners and travelers. Can a Shona-English phrasebook help with daily conversations? Absolutely, a Shona-English phrasebook contains common phrases and expressions that are useful for everyday interactions, travel, and cultural exchanges. What features should I look for in a good Shona-English dictionary and phrasebook? Look for features like comprehensive vocabulary, clear pronunciation guides, example sentences, audio pronunciation, and cultural notes to enhance learning and communication. Is there an app or online resource for a Shona-English dictionary and phrasebook? Yes, several apps and online platforms offer Shona-English dictionaries and phrasebooks, providing convenient access for learners and travelers on smartphones and

computers.

Related keywords: Shona, English, dictionary, phrases, translation, vocabulary, language learning, bilingual, lexicon, glossary

An Introduction To English Language

An Introduction to English Language

The English language is one of the most widely spoken and influential languages in the world today. From global business and international diplomacy to entertainment and technology, English serves as a vital communication tool across countless domains. Understanding the roots, development, and characteristics of the English language is essential for learners, educators, linguists, and anyone interested in global communication. This comprehensive guide aims to provide an insightful introduction to the English language, exploring its history, structure, global significance, and future trends.

Historical Background of the English Language

The Origins of English

English is a Germanic language that originated in early medieval England. Its roots can be traced back to the Anglo-Saxon tribes?Angles, Saxons, and Jutes?that migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. The language spoken by these tribes formed the basis of Old English.

The Evolution Through Ages

The history of English is marked by several distinct periods:

- **Old English (c. 450?1150 AD):** Characterized by Germanic roots, Old English was heavily influenced by Norse invaders and Latin church influence.
- **Middle English (c. 1150?1500 AD):** Marked by Norman conquest in 1066, which introduced Norman French vocabulary and grammar influences.
- **Early Modern English (c. 1500?1700 AD):** The Renaissance brought a revival of classical learning, expanding vocabulary and standardizing spelling and grammar.
- **Modern English (1700 AD to present):** The language continued to evolve with colonial expansion, technological advances, and globalization, leading to the diverse forms of English

spoken today.

The Role of Literary and Cultural Influences

English literature, from Geoffrey Chaucer?s Canterbury Tales to William Shakespeare?s plays and modern authors like J.K. Rowling, has significantly shaped the language?s development. Cultural exchanges through colonization, trade, and diplomacy have also contributed to the vocabulary and idiomatic expressions in English.

The Structure and Features of the English Language

Phonology and Pronunciation

English phonology includes a wide range of vowel and consonant sounds. The pronunciation varies significantly across different regions and accents, which adds to the language's richness but also presents challenges for learners.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts one of the largest vocabularies among languages, with estimates ranging from 150,000 to over a million words, considering technical and scientific terms. This extensive lexicon is a result of:

- Borrowings from Latin, French, Greek, and other languages
- Coining of new terms during technological and scientific advancements
- Slang and colloquialisms evolving over time

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar is characterized by:

- Relatively simple verb conjugation compared to other languages
- Use of auxiliary verbs for tense and aspect (e.g., be, have, do)
- Flexible word order, with Subject-Verb-Object being standard
- Extensive use of prepositions and articles

Writing System

English uses the Latin alphabet, consisting of 26 letters. Its orthography (spelling system) can be

complex due to historical spelling conventions, silent letters, and irregular pronunciation rules.

The Global Significance of the English Language

English as a Global Lingua Franca

Today, English is regarded as the world?s primary lingua franca?an auxiliary language used for international communication. It is the official or working language in over 50 countries and widely used in international organizations like the United Nations and the International Olympic Committee.

English in Business and Commerce

English dominates international business, finance, and trade. Many multinational corporations operate primarily in English, and proficiency is often a prerequisite for global career opportunities.

English in Science, Technology, and Education

A significant portion of scientific research, technological development, and academic publications are in English. Universities worldwide offer courses in English to attract international students.

English in Media and Entertainment

English-language media, including movies, music, television, and literature, have a global reach. Hollywood films, English pop music, and online streaming platforms have popularized the language worldwide.

English on the Internet and Social Media

English is the dominant language on the internet, accounting for a large percentage of online content. Social media platforms facilitate global interaction primarily in English, further fostering its universal status.

Learning and Teaching the English Language

Why Learn English?

Learning English offers numerous benefits:

- Access to a vast amount of information and educational resources
- Enhanced employability and career prospects

- Ability to communicate with people worldwide
- Participation in global culture and entertainment

Methods of Learning English

Effective approaches include:

- Classroom instruction with trained teachers
- Online courses and language learning apps
- Immersive experiences through travel and cultural exchange
- Practice with native speakers or language exchange partners

Challenges in Learning English

Some common difficulties faced by learners are:

- Complex spelling and pronunciation rules
- Irregular verb forms
- Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs
- Regional accents and dialects

The Future of the English Language

Emerging Trends

English continues to evolve with technological innovations:

- Increased influence of digital communication and social media
- Emergence of new slang and internet vernacular
- Globalization leading to more diverse accents and dialects
- Integration of loanwords from other languages due to cultural exchange

Potential Challenges

As the language grows, there are concerns about:

- Language homogenization potentially overshadowing regional dialects

- Loss of linguistic diversity
- Difficulty in maintaining standardization across different regions

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic and influential means of communication. Its rich history, extensive vocabulary, and widespread use make it an invaluable global asset. Whether for personal growth, academic pursuits, or professional development, learning English opens doors to countless opportunities. As the world continues to embrace globalization and technological innovation, the role of English is poised to expand further, shaping the future of international communication.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

- Introduction to English language
- History of English
- English language structure
- Global importance of English
- Learn English online
- English language development
- English as a lingua franca
- Benefits of learning English
- Future of the English language
- English language learning tips

Introduction to the English Language: A Comprehensive Overview

The English language, often regarded as the global lingua franca, has a rich history, complex structure, and widespread influence that permeates nearly every corner of the world. As one of the most widely spoken and studied languages today, understanding its fundamentals offers invaluable insights into its role in communication, culture, and international relations. This detailed exploration delves into the origins, evolution, grammatical features, vocabulary, phonetics, and the significance of English in contemporary society.

Historical Background of the English Language

Origins and Early Development

The roots of English trace back over 1,400 years to the Germanic tribes?namely the Angles, Saxons, and Jutes?who migrated to the British Isles around the 5th century AD. These tribes brought with them their languages, which gradually coalesced into what we now call Old English.

Key points about early English:

- Old English (circa 450?1150 AD): Characterized by a complex system of inflections, a vocabulary heavily influenced by Latin and Norse, and a rich oral tradition including epic poetry like Beowulf.
- Influence of Latin and Norse: Latin arrived through Christian missionaries, while Norse influence increased due to Viking invasions, shaping vocabulary and syntax.

Middle English and the Norman Conquest

The Norman Conquest of 1066 marked a pivotal turning point:

- Norman French influence: The ruling class spoke Norman French, which heavily influenced the vocabulary, especially in law, governance, art, and cuisine.
- Language features: Middle English (circa 1150?1500) saw simplification of inflectional endings and an expansion of vocabulary.

Early Modern English and the Renaissance

From the late 15th to the early 17th century:

- The Renaissance: Brought a revival of classical learning and an influx of Latin and Greek words.
- The printing press: Invented by Johannes Gutenberg, it standardized spelling and grammar, making literature more accessible.
- Notable figures: William Shakespeare and the King James Bible significantly shaped the language.

Modern English and Global Spread

Since the 17th century:

- Colonial expansion: British colonization spread English worldwide.
- Industrial Revolution: Facilitated international trade and communication.
- Contemporary English: Continues to evolve with influences from numerous languages and cultures, especially in the digital age.

Structural Aspects of the English Language

Phonetics and Pronunciation

English phonetics is known for its complexity and variability:

- Consonant and vowel sounds: The language features approximately 24 consonant sounds and around 20 vowel sounds, with many variations.
- Spelling and pronunciation discrepancies: Due to historical influences, English spelling often does not align directly with pronunciation (e.g., though vs. through).

Grammar and Syntax

English grammar, while relatively straightforward compared to some languages, has distinctive features:

- Parts of speech: Nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, pronouns, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections.
- Sentence structure: Typically follows a Subject-Verb-Object (SVO) order.
- Tenses: Present, past, future, along with perfect and progressive aspects.
- Agreement: Subject-verb agreement in number and person.
- Modifiers: Use of adjectives and adverbs to add detail.

Vocabulary and Lexicon

English boasts an extensive vocabulary, estimated at over a million words:

- Loanwords: Borrowed extensively from Latin, French, Greek, German, and many other languages.
- Synonyms and antonyms: Rich variety of words with nuanced differences, offering precision and expressiveness.
- Neologisms: Continual creation of new words, especially in technology and popular culture.

Unique Features of the English Language

Orthography and Spelling

English spelling can be irregular due to its diverse origins:

- Historical influences: Words retain spellings from older forms or borrowed languages.
- Examples: Knight, psychology, colonel.
- Spelling reforms: There have been proposals but no widespread standardization.

Idioms and Phrasal Verbs

Idiomatic expressions and phrasal verbs are integral:

- Idioms: Phrases whose meanings are not deducible from individual words (e.g., kick the bucket).
- Phrasal verbs: Verb + particle combinations with idiomatic meanings (e.g., look up, give in).

Varieties and Dialects

English manifests in numerous dialects:

- British English: Variations like Cockney, Received Pronunciation.
- American English: Distinct vocabulary and pronunciation.
- Other varieties: Australian, Canadian, Indian English, each with unique features.

The Role of English in the Modern World

Global Lingua Franca

English is the primary language of:

- International diplomacy
- Business and commerce
- Science and technology
- Entertainment and media

English in Education and Research

- Most scientific journals publish in English.
- Universities worldwide offer courses in English.
- English proficiency is often a requirement for international careers.

The Digital Age and English

- Dominance in internet content, social media, and digital communication.
- Emergence of digital slang, memes, and abbreviations, influencing language evolution.

Cultural Impact

- English-language music, films, and literature shape global pop culture.
- Cultural exchange and understanding facilitated through shared language.

Learning and Teaching English

Methods and Approaches

- Traditional grammar-translation
- Communicative language teaching
- Immersive and bilingual approaches
- Use of technology and online platforms

Challenges for Learners

- Irregular spelling and pronunciation
- Idiomatic expressions
- Extensive vocabulary
- Variations in dialects and accents

Resources and Tools

- Language apps (Duolingo, Babbel)
- Online courses and tutorials
- Media and literature in English
- Language exchange programs

Conclusion

The English language remains a dynamic, influential, and complex means of communication. Its

history reflects centuries of cultural exchange and adaptation, shaping a language that is both diverse and adaptable. For learners, educators, and global citizens alike, understanding English?s structure, history, and role in society unlocks numerous opportunities for connection, learning, and cultural appreciation. As it continues to evolve in the digital age, English?s significance is poised to grow, cementing its status as a cornerstone of international communication.

In summary, mastering the English language provides access to a vast repository of knowledge, culture, and opportunities. Its rich history and widespread use make it a fascinating subject of study and an essential skill in today?s interconnected world. Whether for academic pursuits, professional advancement, or cultural engagement, an introduction to English opens the door to endless possibilities.

QuestionAnswer What are the key features that define the English language? English is a West Germanic language characterized by a rich vocabulary, extensive use of loanwords, and a flexible grammar system. It is known for its adaptability, widespread global use, and its role as a lingua franca in international communication. How did the English language develop over time? English evolved from the Anglo-Saxon languages brought to Britain by Germanic tribes around the 5th century. It was later influenced by Norman French, Latin, and other languages, leading to the Modern English we use today. This development spans Old English, Middle English, and Modern English periods. Why is English considered a global language? English is considered a global language because it is the primary or secondary language in many countries, used extensively in international business, science, technology, entertainment, and diplomacy, making it a key tool for global communication. What are the main components of learning the English language? Learning English involves mastering four main components: reading, writing, listening, and speaking. Additionally, understanding grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, and cultural context are essential for effective communication. How has the internet influenced the spread and evolution of the English language? The internet has accelerated the global spread of English, introduced new slang, abbreviations, and digital communication styles, and facilitated intercultural exchange, thereby continuously shaping and evolving the language in real-time.

Related keywords: English language, language learning, linguistics, grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, syntax, phonetics, language skills, language history

Read the full article online: an introduction to english language